

An aerial photograph of a coastal region. In the foreground, there are large, rectangular agricultural fields in various shades of green and brown. A multi-lane highway runs diagonally from the bottom left towards the top right. To the right of the highway, a sandy beach curves along a bright blue ocean. In the background, there are rolling hills under a clear sky.

County Offices and Ballot Measures

CALIFORNIA COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT ELECTION OUTCOMES:

CANDIDATES AND BALLOT MEASURES 2025 ELECTIONS

California State University, Sacramento
Institute for Social Research & The Center for California Studies

CALIFORNIA COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT
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CANDIDATES AND BALLOT MEASURES, 2025 ELECTIONS

COUNTY OFFICES AND BALLOT MEASURES

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Acknowledgements

The researchers would like to sincerely thank the county elections officials and staff throughout the State of California who took time to provide data to the project. Additionally, we are grateful to the Secretary of State's Office for its continuing support and interest in this project. Without their assistance, the completion of these yearly reviews and the California Elections Data Archive would not be possible.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	i
2025 County, City, and School District Election Dates by County	iii
Trend Table A Number of Ballot Measures, Percent of Total Measures, and Percent Passing by Type, Jurisdiction, and Year	iv
Trend Table B Number of Ballot Measures, Percent of Total Measures, and Percent Passing by Topic, Jurisdiction, and Year	ix
Trend Table C Community Service District, and County Service Area Measures by County	xiv
Trend Table D Number of Community Service District, and County Service Area Measures, Percent of Total County Measures, and Percent Passing by Type, and Year	xx
Trend Table E Comparison of Pass Rates for County-Wide and Community Service District/County Service Area Tax Measures by Year.....	xxi
Trend Table F Number of Community Service District, and County Service Area Measures, Percent of Total County Measures, and Percent Passing by Topic, and Year	xxii
Trend Table G Number of Candidates by Jurisdiction and Year	xxiii
Trend Table H Number of Candidates for Major County Offices by Year.....	xxiv
Trend Table I Percent of Incumbent Candidates, and Percent of Prevailing Incumbents by Major Office, Jurisdiction, and Year	xxv
2025 Election Series Summary: Election Outcomes for County, City, and School District Ballot Measures, and Candidates.....	1
Table A Summary of Outcomes for All County, City, and School District Ballot Measures by Type of Measure, and County, 2025.....	2
Table B Summary of Outcomes for All County, City, and School District Ballot Measures by Topic of Measure, and County, 2025.....	3
Table C Summary of Election Outcomes for All County, City, and School District Offices, 2025.....	4
Part 1 Vote Totals, Election Outcomes and Text for County Ballot Measures	5
Table 1.1 Vote Totals for County Ballot Measures by County, 2025	6
Table 1.2 Text for County Ballot Measures by County, 2025	8
Table 1.3 Summary of Election Outcomes for County Ballot Measures by Type of Measure, and County, 2025	10
Table 1.4 Summary of Election Outcomes for County Ballot Measures by Topic of Measure, and County, 2025	11
Part 2 Vote Totals for County Office Candidates.....	12
Table 2.1 Vote Totals for County Office Candidates by County, and Election Date, 2025	13
Table 2.2 Summary of Election Outcomes for County Offices, 2025	16

CALIFORNIA ELECTIONS DATA ARCHIVE

INTRODUCTION

The California Elections Data Archive (CEDA) is a joint project of the Center for California Studies, and the Institute for Social Research (ISR), at the California State University, Sacramento, and the office of the California Secretary of State. The purpose of CEDA is to provide researchers, citizens, public agencies, and other interested parties with a single repository of local election data. With over 6,000 local jurisdictions in California, the task of monitoring local elections is nearly impossible for individuals. CEDA addresses this problem through the creation of a single, cost-effective, and easily accessible source of local election data. CEDA includes candidate and ballot measure results for county, city, community college, and school district elections throughout the State. CEDA thus represents the only comprehensive repository of local election results in California and one of a very few such databases on local elections in the U.S.

How the CEDA Data is Collected and Reported

ISR staff collects election data periodically throughout each calendar year. This enables CEDA to incorporate results from special elections as well as all regularly scheduled elections. ISR staff enters election results from counties, cities, community colleges, and school districts into the CEDA database and then uses this database to generate three standard CEDA reports. These reports include:

- County Elections: Candidates, ballot designations, and vote totals for all elected county offices; vote totals and text for county ballot measures.
- City Elections: Candidates, ballot designations, and vote totals for all elected city offices; vote totals, and text for all city ballot measures.
- Community College and School District Elections: Candidates, ballot designations, and vote totals for all elective community college and school district offices; vote totals and text for all district ballot measures.

ISR staff codes ballot measures for all jurisdictions according to type (e.g., charter amendment, taxes, bond measure, initiative, etc.) and to topic (e.g., education, public safety, governance, etc.).

THE CEDA PARTNERSHIP

THE CENTER FOR CALIFORNIA STUDIES

Located at California State University, Sacramento, the Center for California Studies is a public policy, public service, and curricular support unit of the California State University. The Center's location in the state Capital and its ability to draw upon the resources of the entire State University system give it a unique capacity for making contributions to public policy development, and the public life of California. Center programs cover four broad areas: administration of the nationally known Assembly, Senate, Executive, and Judicial Administration Fellowship Programs; university-state government liaison and applied policy research; civic education and community service through forums, conferences, and issue dialogues; and curricular support activity in the interdisciplinary field of California Studies.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH

Established in 1989, the Institute for Social Research (ISR) at California State University, Sacramento (CSUS) is a multidisciplinary institute that is committed to advancing the understanding of the social world through applied research. The Institute offers research expertise and technical assistance serving as a resource to agencies, organizations, the University, and the broader community. Utilizing quantitative and qualitative methods, ISR produces various types of assessments, program and policy evaluations, survey research, workload studies, and specialized analyses. Services include research design, sampling design, data collection and coding, computer-assisted telephone and field interviewing, mailed and online surveys, focus groups, database management, and statistical analysis. ISR has completed hundreds of projects with more than 50 federal, state and community agencies, private firms, and many academic units. Faculty affiliates of the Institute offer specific content expertise in a wide variety of disciplines, including the social sciences, health and human services, and education.

CALIFORNIA SECRETARY OF STATE

Among their other duties, the Secretary of State acts as California's chief elections officer with the responsibility of administering the provisions of the Elections Code. The Secretary must compile state election returns, and issue certificates of election to winning candidates; compile the returns and certify the results of initiative and referendum elections; certify acts delayed by referendum, and prepare and file a statement of vote. Recent legislation permits but does not mandate that the Secretary of State compile local election results

2025 COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT ELECTION DATES BY COUNTY

	3/4	3/18	4/8	4/15	5/6	6/3	6/10	6/17	6/24	7/1	8/6	8/26	9/16	11/4	12/30
ALAMEDA				●											
CALAVERAS					●										
CONTRA COSTA					●			●							
EL DORADO					●									●	
FRESNO		●												●	
IMPERIAL	●														
KERN												●		●	
KINGS														●	
LOS ANGELES	●		●			●						●		●	
MARIN	●				●									●	
MERCED	●										●				
MODOC					●										
NEVADA														●	
ORANGE				●			●								
PLACER														●	
PLUMAS														●	
SAN DIEGO			●							●				●	
SAN FRANCISCO													●		
SAN MATEO	●														
SANTA BARBARA												●			
SANTA CLARA			●		●				●					●	●
SANTA CRUZ														●	
SHASTA														●	
SISKIYOU														●	
SONOMA														●	

TREND TABLE A NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TYPE, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR

	ALL MEASURES			BONDS			TAXES			ORDINANCE			RECALLS			INITIATIVES			CHARTER AMENDMENT		
	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing
All Measures																					
1995-2025	395	100	68	108	27	72	131	33	65	76	19	63	12	3	74	9	2	46	44	11	78
Even Years	637	100	69	186	29	74	206	32	65	123	19	63	14	2	75	14	2	48	70	11	78
Odd Years	168	100	66	35	21	62	60	36	65	32	19	63	11	6	72	4	2	42	21	12	79
County																					
1995-2025	62	16	60	2	3	72	28	45	51	17	27	66	2	3	75	2	4	40	7	11	68
Even Years	103	16	58	3	3	70	47	46	49	28	27	64	2	2	60	4	4	39	12	12	68
Odd Years	23	14	67	1	5	78	10	43	58	6	26	71	2	8	89	1	3	50	2	7	73
City																					
1995-2025	198	50	68	4	2	61	79	40	68	54	28	61	6	3	72	6	3	48	37	19	79
Even Years	317	50	69	7	2	63	130	41	69	89	28	62	8	3	73	10	3	52	57	18	80
Odd Years	86	51	66	2	2	53	31	36	66	22	25	57	4	4	70	3	4	39	19	22	79
School																					
1995-2025	136	34	72	101	75	73	24	17	68	5	4	83	5	3	74	0	0	50	0	0	100
Even Years	217	34	75	176	81	75	29	13	69	6	3	85	5	2	82	0	0	0	0	0	100
Odd Years	59	35	65	31	53	62	19	32	66	4	6	81	5	8	67	0	0	100			

TREND TABLE A NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TYPE, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR (CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			BONDS			TAXES			ORDINANCE			RECALLS			INITIATIVES			CHARTER AMENDMENT		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate
All Measures	1995	283	100	37	91	36	47	26	10	35	46	18	61	8	3	88	8	3	50	55	22	93
	1996	573	100	57	64	11	59	142	25	40	176	31	58	32	6	72	18	3	39	115	20	73
	1997	342	100	60	127	37	59	100	29	56	45	13	69	29	8	38	7	2	71	31	9	81
	1998	572	100	61	144	25	58	162	28	48	115	20	58	19	3	74	9	2	56	94	16	77
	1999	283	100	60	107	38	59	54	19	57	68	24	57	14	5	71	10	4	40	20	7	50
	2000	559	100	58	135	24	60	122	22	39	154	28	58	11	2	100	21	4	67	79	14	67
	2001	233	100	70	73	31	75	68	29	72	33	14	58	21	9	71	1	0	100	25	11	60
	2002	657	100	68	245	37	76	155	24	54	136	21	54	8	1	63	10	2	40	77	12	77
	2003	178	100	63	22	12	55	62	35	48	47	26	70	9	5	89	5	3	40	24	13	75
	2004	712	100	63	179	25	75	258	36	47	144	20	64	11	2	73	14	2	29	72	10	79
	2005	295	100	64	57	19	74	111	38	58	59	20	54	11	4	82	7	2	43	35	12	89
	2006	556	100	62	185	33	59	142	26	56	123	22	63	17	3	29	22	4	36	39	7	82
	2007	179	100	72	22	12	55	61	34	74	40	22	58	13	7	100	1	1	0	38	21	79
	2008	593	100	75	201	34	82	188	32	67	123	21	65	12	2	58	11	2	91	39	7	90
	2009	193	100	63	6	3	33	99	51	67	35	18	63	13	7	69	3	2	33	20	10	60
	2010	482	100	67	97	20	70	164	34	60	117	24	67	27	6	78	11	2	55	50	10	76
	2011	172	100	72	10	6	80	75	44	67	29	17	72	16	9	75	2	1	0	31	18	81
	2012	530	100	72	156	29	81	178	34	69	112	21	62	14	3	93	2	0	50	51	10	63
	2013	137	100	72	11	8	73	65	47	78	34	25	50	8	6	88	4	3	100	11	8	73
	2014	577	100	73	193	33	81	175	30	69	81	14	72	7	1	57	14	2	57	72	12	76
	2015	120	100	74	13	11	77	47	39	79	20	17	75	14	12	100	9	8	22	11	9	64
	2016	872	100	79	294	34	91	279	32	73	138	16	72	10	1	90	37	4	41	86	10	83
	2017	113	100	63	8	7	38	73	65	64	20	18	65	1	1	100	3	3	0	7	6	86
	2018	704	100	80	182	26	81	329	47	84	98	14	66	9	1	89	11	2	36	58	8	93
	2019	67	100	79	3	4	100	43	64	88	15	22	67				4	6	0	1	1	100
	2020	722	100	63	223	31	49	283	39	68	107	15	66	11	2	73	15	2	53	64	9	81
	2021	44	100	68				30	68	67	4	9	75	5	11	40	1	2	100	3	7	100
	2022	580	100	70	140	24	71	227	39	71	123	21	62	7	1	86	6	1	17	67	12	81
	2023	32	100	75	1	3	100	19	59	79	5	16	40	2	6	50				5	16	100
	2024	866	100	76	352	41	76	282	33	79	105	12	70	22	3	91	6	1	67	81	9	77
	2025	48	100	69	1	2	100	28	58	54	4	8	100	4	8	50				11	23	100

TREND TABLE A NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TYPE, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR
(CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			BONDS			TAXES			ORDINANCE			RECALLS			INITIATIVES			CHARTER AMENDMENT		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate
County Measures	1995	17	7	53				6	35	33	2	12	0							6	35	83
	1996	114	20	44	3	3	33	34	30	26	41	36	54	5	4	80	7	6	14	17	15	47
	1997	24	7	63	7	29	57	7	29	71	4	17	100	2	8	50				4	17	25
	1998	125	22	59	1	1	0	53	42	40	32	26	75				4	3	25	25	20	76
	1999	38	13	63	1	3	100	21	55	48	8	21	63							4	11	100
	2000	116	21	49	6	5	83	51	44	27	28	24	50				8	7	88	8	7	38
	2001	37	16	73	3	8	100	14	38	71	11	30	64	4	11	75				1	3	0
	2002	98	15	56	5	5	20	38	39	45	39	40	67	1	1	0	2	2	50	7	7	71
	2003	28	16	64				12	43	25	15	54	100	1	4	0						
	2004	140	20	54				60	43	45	47	34	62	1	1	0	4	3	25	18	13	56
	2005	57	19	63	3	5	67	24	42	67	16	28	56	3	5	100	3	5	67	2	4	50
	2006	95	17	52				45	47	40	30	32	60	4	4	25	2	2	50	6	6	83
	2007	29	16	76	1	3	100	3	10	67	16	55	63	8	28	100						
	2008	90	15	62	3	3	100	33	37	42	40	44	65	1	1	100	2	2	100	4	4	100
	2009	16	8	69				4	25	50	6	38	67	1	6	100				2	13	100
	2010	64	13	53	3	5	67	25	39	48	22	34	59	4	6	50	2	3	50	6	9	50
	2011	20	12	80	1	5	100	7	35	71	4	20	75	2	10	100				3	15	67
	2012	76	14	63	1	1	100	39	51	59	20	26	60	1	1	100	2	3	50	10	13	70
	2013	12	9	75				5	42	40				1	8	100	3	25	100	1	8	100
	2014	84	15	57	4	5	100	33	39	36	19	23	74	1	1	0	8	10	50	12	14	92
	2015	34	28	62	1	3	100	11	32	45	8	24	88	5	15	100	4	12	0	1	3	100
	2016	151	17	59	4	3	100	68	45	56	38	25	66	3	2	100	12	8	25	17	11	59
	2017	14	12	57				11	79	55	3	21	67									
	2018	102	14	75	3	3	67	72	71	78	11	11	82	1	1	100	2	2	0	8	8	75
	2019	16	24	88	1	6	100	10	63	90	3	19	67							1	6	100
	2020	85	12	66	5	6	80	45	53	56	13	15	77				3	4	0	13	15	85
	2021	9	20	67				8	89	75	1	11	0									
	2022	93	16	55	2	2	50	55	59	47	17	18	71	1	1	100	3	3	0	12	13	75
	2023	7	22	86				6	86	83	1	14	100									
	2024	107	12	67	3	3	67	50	47	68	24	22	71	2	2	50	1	1	100	17	16	65
	2025	15	31	60				13	87	54				1	7	100				1	7	100

TREND TABLE A NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TYPE, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR (CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			BONDS			TAXES			ORDINANCE			RECALLS			INITIATIVES			CHARTER AMENDMENT		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate
City Measures	1995	119	47	71	4	3	75	7	6	29	38	32	58				7	6	43	49	41	94
	1996	374	65	60	10	3	30	100	27	43	115	31	59	24	6	79	11	3	55	98	26	78
	1997	144	42	58	2	1	50	70	49	50	28	19	54	9	6	22	7	5	71	27	19	89
	1998	283	49	60	9	3	78	99	35	47	78	28	53	7	2	43	5	2	80	69	24	77
	1999	114	40	54	4	4	75	22	19	55	48	42	48	8	7	100	10	9	40	16	14	38
	2000	297	53	60	11	4	82	65	22	45	113	38	56	6	2	100	13	4	54	71	24	70
	2001	93	40	69	8	9	63	31	33	74	18	19	61	3	3	100	1	1	100	24	26	63
	2002	309	47	60	12	4	83	102	33	58	94	30	48	5	2	60	8	3	38	70	23	77
	2003	89	50	67	2	2	50	14	16	71	29	33	55	6	7	100	5	6	40	24	27	75
	2004	337	47	59	7	2	43	147	44	46	92	27	63	6	2	67	10	3	30	54	16	87
	2005	135	46	61	2	1	0	47	35	55	37	27	51	3	2	33	4	3	25	33	24	91
	2006	253	46	64	10	4	50	82	32	70	85	34	61	6	2	17	20	8	35	33	13	82
	2007	108	60	71	2	2	0	40	37	73	19	18	53	5	5	100	1	1	0	38	35	79
	2008	258	44	73	5	2	100	111	43	71	80	31	65	8	3	38	9	3	89	35	14	89
	2009	130	67	61	1	1	0	63	48	68	28	22	61	3	2	33	3	2	33	18	14	56
	2010	270	56	71	2	1	0	95	35	69	91	34	67	16	6	94	8	3	63	44	16	80
	2011	105	61	74				37	35	65	23	22	70	10	10	100	2	2	0	28	27	82
	2012	248	47	67	5	2	20	93	38	72	83	33	58	12	5	92				41	17	61
	2013	90	66	68				44	49	77	30	33	53	3	3	67	1	1	100	10	11	70
	2014	285	49	71	5	2	100	121	42	72	60	21	70	5	2	60	6	2	67	60	21	73
	2015	54	45	70	2	4	0	23	43	87	12	22	67				5	9	40	10	19	60
	2016	393	45	77	9	2	67	174	44	79	96	24	74	1	0	100	25	6	48	69	18	88
	2017	81	72	65	2	2	50	50	62	66	17	21	65	1	1	100	3	4	0	7	9	86
	2018	391	56	80	9	2	56	224	57	86	84	21	63	5	1	80	9	2	44	46	12	96
	2019	41	61	76	1	2	100	24	59	92	12	29	67				4	10	100			
	2020	369	51	71	2	1	50	194	53	73	88	24	63	9	2	67	12	3	67	51	14	80
	2021	24	55	67				12	50	58	2	8	100	5	21	40	1	4	100	3	13	100
	2022	327	56	72	3	1	67	155	47	77	102	31	60	3	1	67	3	1	33	54	17	81
	2023	18	56	61				7	39	57	4	22	25	2	11	50				5	28	100
	2024	361	42	78	6	2	67	190	53	80	79	22	70	11	3	91	5	1	60	64	18	80
	2025	26	54	88	1	4	100	8	31	88	4	15	100	3	12	33				19	38	100

TREND TABLE A NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TYPE, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR
(CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			BONDS			TAXES			ORDINANCE			RECALLS			INITIATIVES			CHARTER AMENDMENT		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Pass Rate
School District Measures	1995	117	46	52	87	74	46	13	11	38	6	5	100	8	7	88	1	1	100			
	1996	85	15	62	51	60	67	8	9	63	20	24	60	3	4	0						
	1997	174	51	62	118	68	59	23	13	70	13	7	92	18	10	44						
	1998	164	29	62	134	82	57	10	6	100	5	3	40	12	7	92						
	1999	131	46	62	102	78	58	11	8	82	12	9	92	6	5	33						
	2000	146	26	63	118	81	57	6	4	67	13	9	92	5	3	100						
	2001	103	44	71	62	60	76	23	22	70	4	4	25	14	14	64						
	2002	250	38	76	228	91	77	15	6	53	3	1	100	2	1	100						
	2003	61	34	52	20	33	55	36	59	47	3	5	67	2	3	100						
	2004	235	33	73	172	73	77	51	22	53	5	2	100	4	2	100						
	2005	103	35	69	52	50	77	40	39	55	6	6	67	5	5	100						
	2006	208	37	58	175	84	59	15	7	27	8	4	88	7	3	43						
	2007	42	23	67	19	45	58	18	43	78	5	12	60									
	2008	245	41	80	193	79	81	44	18	75	3	1	67	3	1	100						
	2009	47	24	66	5	11	40	32	68	66	1	2	100	9	19	78						
	2010	148	31	64	92	62	72	44	30	45	4	3	100	7	5	57	1	1	0			
	2011	47	27	64	9	19	78	31	66	68	2	4	100	4	9	0						
	2012	206	39	82	150	73	83	46	22	72	9	4	100	1	0	100						
	2013	35	26	80	11	31	73	16	46	94	4	11	25	4	11	100						
	2014	208	36	83	184	88	80	21	10	100	2	1	100	1	0	100						
	2015	32	27	94	10	31	90	13	41	92				9	28	100						
	2016	328	38	90	281	86	92	37	11	78	4	1	100	6	2	83						
	2017	18	16	56	6	33	33	12	67	67												
	2018	211	30	84	170	81	82	31	15	87	3	1	100	3	1	100				4	2	100
	2019	10	15	80	1	10	100	9	90	78												
	2020	268	37	51	216	81	48	44	16	59	6	2	100	2	1	100						
	2021	11	25	73				10	91	70	1	9	100									
2022	160	28	74	135	84	71	17	11	88	4	3	75	3	2	100				1	1	100	
2023	7	22	100	1	14	100	6	86	100													
2024	398	46	78	343	86	76	42	11	86	2	1	100	9	2	100							
2025	7	15	14				7	100	14													

TREND TABLE B NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TOPIC, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR

	ALL MEASURES			EDUCATION			GOVERNANCE			LAND USE			PUBLIC SAFETY			PUBLIC FACILITIES			GENERAL SERVICES			TRANSPORTATION			REVENUE		
	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Mean Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing
All Measures																											
1995-2025	395	100	68	136	34	72	81	21	71	31	8	55	23	6	59	16	4	58	29	7	77	11	3	54	49	12	69
Even Years	637	100	69	218	34	75	128	20	71	50	8	56	37	6	59	25	4	57	51	8	80	18	3	55	78	12	66
Odd Years	168	100	66	59	35	65	37	22	74	14	8	50	10	6	59	7	4	64	8	5	64	5	3	50	22	13	75
County																											
1995-2025	62	16	60	1	1	72	15	25	70	6	10	48	8	13	51	6	9	56	5	8	71	8	12	55	7	12	54
Even Years	103	16	58	1	1	64	25	24	67	11	11	49	14	13	49	9	9	51	8	8	73	12	12	53	13	13	54
Odd Years	23	14	67	0	1	100	7	29	80	2	7	41	3	14	59	3	11	76	2	10	67	3	13	61	2	9	56
City																											
1995-2025	198	50	68	1	1	71	65	33	72	25	12	56	15	8	64	10	5	60	24	12	79	4	2	52	42	21	71
Even Years	317	50	69	2	1	77	103	32	71	38	12	58	24	8	66	16	5	60	43	14	81	6	2	59	65	21	69
Odd Years	86	51	66	1	1	56	30	35	73	12	14	52	7	8	59	4	5	59	6	7	63	2	2	28	20	23	78
School																											
1995-2025	136	34	72	134	99	72	1	1	78							0	0	0	0	0	0				0	0	50
Even Years	217	34	75	216	99	75	1	0	77										0	0	0				0	0	50
Odd Years	59	35	65	58	98	65	1	1	79							0	0	0									

TREND TABLE B NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TOPIC, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR
(CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES				EDUCATION			GOVERNANCE			LAND USE			PUBLIC SAFETY			PUBLIC FACILITIES			GENERAL SERVICES			TRANSPORTATION			REVENUE								
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing							
All Measures	1995	253	100	61	121	48	54		63	25	84		16	6	63		12	5	50		14	6	50					2	1	0		5	2	60	
	1996	573	100	57	87	15	64		214	37	66		54	9	56		39	7	51		38	7	37		10	2	40		8	1	50		87	15	46
	1997	342	100	60	175	51	62		43	13	67		19	6	68		12	4	42		15	4	40		38	11	61		4	1	50		10	3	70
	1998	572	100	60	158	28	63		131	23	64		46	8	70		41	7	49		32	6	56		28	5	82		23	4	70		75	13	43
	1999	283	100	59	119	42	59		62	22	63		29	10	41		14	5	57		4	1	75		14	5	57		8	3	88		23	8	65
	2000	559	100	59	151	27	63		141	25	64		73	13	55		32	6	50		39	7	67		20	4	55		21	4	43		5	1	20
	2001	233	100	70	105	45	71		46	20	67		7	3	71		11	5	73		19	8	58		7	3	71		4	2	25		31	13	87
	2002	657	100	65	250	38	76		144	22	66		44	7	43		42	6	57		35	5	49		20	3	60		10	2	40		85	13	62
	2003	178	100	62	61	34	52		52	29	73		15	8	60		12	7	50		5	3	60		6	3	100		8	4	38		13	7	62
	2004	712	100	62	238	33	72		139	20	73		58	8	52		55	8	47		37	5	38		23	3	70		25	4	76		110	15	47
	2005	295	100	64	102	35	70		61	21	70		28	9	39		18	6	44		14	5	64		18	6	67		13	4	62		33	11	70
	2006	556	100	60	208	37	58		109	20	60		51	9	61		37	7	73		22	4	41		12	2	58		22	4	50		61	11	62
	2007	179	100	71	42	23	67		63	35	81		18	10	39		5	3	100		8	4	88		7	4	86		4	2	25		31	17	68
	2008	593	100	74	246	41	80		99	17	74		43	7	72		39	7	49		32	5	66		10	2	80		14	2	50		92	16	77
	2009	193	100	63	47	24	66		42	22	64		17	9	47		10	5	60		7	4	86		8	4	25		2	1	0		56	29	71
	2010	482	100	66	149	31	64		138	29	74		30	6	47		27	6	67		12	2	75		9	2	56		7	1	71		95	20	65
	2011	172	100	72	48	28	65		59	34	81		8	5	75		9	5	56		5	3	100		4	2	50		2	1	50		34	20	74
	2012	530	100	72	209	39	82		98	18	71		23	4	57		13	2	38		23	4	57		11	2	73		12	2	50		99	19	79
	2013	137	100	72	35	26	80		28	20	71		14	10	50		9	7	67						4	3	50		4	3	50		39	28	79
	2014	577	100	73	208	36	83		114	20	75		45	8	60		33	6	70		20	3	85		13	2	85		19	3	47		104	18	64
	2015	120	100	74	32	27	94		23	19	83		17	14	35		8	7	50		5	4	60		2	2	100		3	3	33		21	18	86
	2016	872	100	79	331	38	90		116	13	78		99	11	61		53	6	70		30	3	50		26	3	54		29	3	48		150	17	85
	2017	113	100	63	18	16	56		13	12	85		13	12	54		15	13	40		5	4	60		6	5	67		4	4	25		36	32	81
	2018	704	100	80	206	29	83		114	16	80		55	8	53		35	5	74		13	2	62		123	17	92		24	3	79		102	14	87
	2019	67	100	81	10	15	80		9	13	89		8	12	38		13	19	92		2	3	50		1	1	100		3	4	100		17	25	94
	2020	722	100	63	272	38	52		107	15	79		54	7	52		42	6	60		8	1	75		162	22	80		12	2	33		44	6	64
	2021	44	100	68	12	27	75		7	16	43		2	5	100		8	18	75						11	25	64		3	7	67		1	2	100
	2022	580	100	70	164	28	73		118	20	72		38	7	42		30	5	60		20	3	70		126	22	82		23	4	35		32	6	66
	2023	32	100	75	7	22	100		8	25	88		4	13	25		6	19	83										5	16	60		1	3	100
	2024	866	100	76	401	46	78		134	15	75		30	3	57		43	5	67		14	2	86		172	20	84		23	3	65		29	3	69
	2025	48	100	69	7	15	14		15	31	87		2	4	100		3	6	67		6	13	100		8	17	75		5	10	40				

TREND TABLE B NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TOPIC, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR
(CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			EDUCATION			GOVERNANCE			LAND USE			PUBLIC SAFETY			PUBLIC FACILITIES			GENERAL SERVICES			TRANSPORTATION			REVENUE		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing			
County Measures	1995	17	7	53				7	41	71	3	18	33				3	18	67				1	6	0	3	18	33
	1996	114	20	44	1	1	100	44	39	59	12	11	33	8	7	38	16	14	13	1	1	100	4	4	75	16	14	31
	1997	24	7	63	1	4	100	5	21	60	3	13	100	2	8	0	5	21	40	5	21	80	1	4	100	1	4	0
	1998	125	22	59				25	20	76	13	10	62	14	11	36	12	10	33	18	14	72	16	13	75	12	10	25
	1999	38	13	63				5	13	80				3	8	33	3	8	67	7	18	29	8	21	88	7	18	86
	2000	116	21	49	1	1	100	22	19	64	17	15	35	14	12	36	16	14	44	8	7	63	16	14	44	3	3	33
	2001	37	16	73	2	5	100	12	32	58	1	3	100	7	19	100	6	16	67	4	11	75	1	3	0	4	11	75
	2002	98	15	56				34	35	71	7	7	71	15	15	33	11	11	36	7	7	57	5	5	40	12	12	67
	2003	28	16	64				10	36	90				5	18	40				2	7	100	2	7	50	6	21	17
	2004	140	20	54	3	2	33	32	23	66	14	10	14	22	16	50	13	9	54	4	3	50	21	15	76	17	12	41
	2005	57	19	63				12	21	67	6	11	33	6	11	33	8	14	75	9	16	78	9	16	78	4	7	50
	2006	95	17	52				28	29	54	10	11	70	11	12	55	8	8	38	2	2	50	15	16	40	12	13	33
	2007	29	16	76				14	48	93	5	17	0				5	17	100	2	7	100	2	7	50			
	2008	90	15	62	1	1	100	25	28	76	7	8	86	14	16	43	14	16	50	4	4	75	7	8	57	11	12	64
	2009	16	8	69				7	44	86	3	19	33				3	19	100				1	6	0	2	13	50
	2010	64	13	53				23	36	57	6	9	50	12	19	50	2	3	100	1	2	0	5	8	80	11	17	45
	2011	20	12	80	1	5	100	10	50	80				5	25	60	1	5	100				1	5	100	2	10	100
	2012	76	14	63	1	1	100	19	25	74	7	9	43	7	9	43	12	16	67	1	1	100	5	7	40	18	24	72
	2013	12	9	75				4	33	100	2	17	100	2	17	50							3	25	33			
	2014	84	15	57				20	24	85	15	18	60	10	12	50	9	11	78	3	4	33	11	13	27	9	11	22
	2015	34	28	62				12	35	83	4	12	25	5	15	40	2	6	50	1	3	100	3	9	33	2	6	50
	2016	151	17	59				28	19	54	44	29	34	21	14	57	7	5	57	12	8	58	18	12	33	19	13	74
	2017	14	12	57				3	21	67				1	7	0	2	14	100	3	21	67	3	21	33	2	14	50
	2018	102	14	75	1	1	100	15	15	80	12	12	58	9	9	67	4	4	75	14	14	86	18	18	89	20	20	70
	2019	16	24	88				3	19	100				7	44	86							3	19	100	1	6	100
	2020	85	12	66	1	1	100	15	18	80	7	8	29	19	22	68	1	1	100	11	13	91	10	12	30	16	19	63
	2021	9	20	67				1	11	0				3	33	100				2	22	50	3	33	67			
	2022	93	16	55	3	3	33	16	17	81	8	9	50	12	13	25	7	8	86	12	13	67	21	23	38	8	9	63
	2023	7	22	86				1	14	100				3	43	100							3	43	67			
	2024	107	12	67	2	2	50	25	23	64	6	6	50	16	15	63	4	4	100	23	21	87	15	14	53	9	8	67
	2025	15	31	60				2	13	100				2	13	50	3	20	100	1	7	0	5	33	40			

TREND TABLE B NUMBER OF BALLOT MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TOPIC, JURISDICTION, AND YEAR
(CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			EDUCATION			GOVERNANCE			LAND USE			PUBLIC SAFETY			PUBLIC FACILITIES			GENERAL SERVICES			TRANSPORTATION			REVENUE		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing			
City Measures	1995	119	47	71	4	3	100	56	47	86	13	11	69	12	10	50	11	9	45				1	1	0	2	2	100
	1996	374	65	60	2	1	100	170	45	68	42	11	62	31	8	55	22	6	55	8	2	38	4	1	25	71	19	49
	1997	144	42	58				38	26	68	16	11	63	10	7	50	10	7	40	33	23	58	3	2	33	9	6	78
	1998	283	49	60				101	36	62	33	12	73	27	10	56	20	7	70	10	4	100	7	2	57	62	22	47
	1999	114	40	54				45	39	53	29	25	41	11	10	64	1	1	100	7	6	86				16	14	56
	2000	297	53	60	7	2	71	119	40	64	56	19	61	18	6	61	23	8	83	12	4	50	5	2	40	2	1	0
	2001	93	40	69	3	3	0	33	35	73	6	6	67	4	4	25	11	12	64	3	3	67	3	3	33	27	29	89
	2002	309	47	60	1	0	0	110	36	65	37	12	38	27	9	70	24	8	54	13	4	62	5	2	40	72	23	63
	2003	89	50	67				42	47	69	15	17	60	7	8	57	5	6	60	4	4	100	6	7	33	7	8	100
	2004	337	47	59	2	1	100	107	32	75	44	13	64	33	10	45	24	7	29	19	6	74	4	1	75	91	27	47
	2005	135	46	61				48	36	73	22	16	41	12	9	50	6	4	50	9	7	56	4	3	25	29	21	72
	2006	253	46	64				81	32	62	41	16	59	26	10	81	14	6	43	10	4	60	7	3	71	49	19	69
	2007	108	60	71				49	45	78	13	12	54	5	5	100	3	3	67	5	5	80	2	2	0	31	29	68
	2008	258	44	73				74	29	73	36	14	69	25	10	52	18	7	78	6	2	83	7	3	43	81	31	79
	2009	130	67	61				35	27	60	14	11	50	10	8	60	4	3	75	8	6	25	1	1	0	54	42	72
	2010	270	56	71	1	0	100	115	43	77				15	6	80	10	4	70	8	3	63	2	1	50	84	31	68
	2011	107	62	75				51	48	82	8	7	75	4	4	50	4	4	100	4	4	50	1	1	0	32	30	72
	2012	248	47	67	2	1	100	89	36	63	16	6	63	6	2	33	11	4	45	10	4	70	7	3	57	81	33	80
	2013	90	66	68				24	27	67	12	13	42	7	8	71				4	4	50	1	1	100	39	43	79
	2014	285	49	71				94	33	72	30	11	60	23	8	78	11	4	91	10	4	100	8	3	75	95	33	68
	2015	54	45	70				11	20	82	13	24	38	3	6	67	3	6	67	1	2	100				19	35	89
	2016	393	45	77	3	1	67	88	22	85	70	18	64	32	8	78	23	6	48	14	4	50	11	3	73	131	33	86
	2017	81	72	65				10	12	90	13	16	54	14	17	43	3	4	33	3	4	67	1	1	0	34	42	82
	2018	391	56	80	2	1	50	92	24	78	43	11	51	26	7	77	9	2	56	109	28	93	9	2	56	85	22	88
	2019	41	61	76				6	15	83	8	20	38	6	15	100	2	5	50	1	2	100				16	39	94
	2020	369	51	71	3	1	100	92	25	78	47	13	55	23	6	52	7	2	71	151	41	79	2	1	50	28	8	64
	2021	24	55	67	1	4	100	6	25	50	2	8	100	5	21	60				9	38	67				1	4	100
	2022	327	56	72	2	1	50	101	31	70	30	9	40	18	6	83	13	4	62	114	35	83	2	1	0	24	7	67
	2023	18	56	61				7	39	86	4	22	25	3	17	67							2	11	50	1	6	100
	2024	361	42	78	1	0	100	109	30	78	24	7	58	27	7	70	10	3	80	149	41	84	8	2	88	20	6	70
	2025	26	54	88				13	50	85	2	8	100	1	4	100	3	12	100	7	27	86						

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(CONTINUED)

		ALL MEASURES			EDUCATION			GOVERNANCE			LAND USE			PUBLIC SAFETY			PUBLIC FACILITIES			GENERAL SERVICES			TRANSPORTATION			REVENUE		
		Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of All Measures	Percent Passing
School District Measures	1995	117	46	52	117	100	52												1	1	0							
	1996	85	15	62	84	99	63																					
	1997	174	51	62	174	100	62																					
	1998	164	29	62	158	96	63	5	3	40												1	1	0				
	1999	131	46	62	119	91	59	12	9	92																		
	2000	146	26	63	143	98	62																					
	2001	103	44	71	100	97	73	1	1	0						2	2	0										
	2002	250	38	76	249	100	76															1	0	0				
	2003	61	34	52	61	100	52																					
	2004	235	33	73	233	99	73															2	1	100				
	2005	103	35	69	102	99	70	1	1	0																		
	2006	208	37	58	208	100	58																					
	2007	42	23	67	42	100	67																					
	2008	245	41	80	245	100	80																					
	2009	47	24	66	47	100	66																					
	2010	148	31	64	148	100	64																					
	2011	47	27	64	47	100	64																					
	2012	206	39	82	168	82	23																					
	2013	35	26	80	35	100	80																					
	2014	208	36	83	208	100	83																					
	2015	32	27	94	32	100	94																					
	2016	328	38	90	328	100	90																					
	2017	18	16	56	18	100	56																					
	2018	211	30	84	203	96	83	7	3	100																		
	2019	10	15	80	10	100	80																					
	2020	268	37	51	268	100	51																					
	2021	11	25	73	11	100	73																					
	2022	160	28	74	159	99	74	1	1	100																		
	2023	7	22	100	7	100	100																					
	2024	398	46	78	398	100	78																					
	2025	7	15	14	7	100	14																					

TREND TABLE C COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES BY COUNTY

	1998			1999			2000			2001			2002		
	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing
Alpine															
Butte	2	67	100				1	100	100						
Calaveras															
Colusa															
Contra Costa	2	67	50				4	80	25	1	100	100	2	100	50
El Dorado	2	12	50				7	78	29				1	50	100
Fresno	1	50	100												
Humboldt															
Imperial															
Inyo							1	50	100						
Kern	6	100	50				2	100	0	4	100	75			
Lake															
Lassen							1	33	0				4	80	25
Los Angeles															
Marin				4	100	100	5	100	80	10	91	90	3	100	100
Mendocino				1	100	0							1	100	0
Modoc															
Monterey													1	100	0
Nevada							1	100	100						
Orange	1	100	100												
Placer	1	33	100												
Plumas							1	100	100	2	100	100			
Riverside	2	40	50	8	100	38				2	100	0	2	67	50
Sacramento	2	40	100				3	75	33						
San Bernardino	2	100	50				3	100	67				1	100	0
San Diego	10	83	30				3	60	33	1	100	100	2	40	0
San Joaquin															
San Luis Obispo				5	100	100	1	33	0				1	50	100
San Mateo															
Santa Barbara										1	100	0			
Santa Cruz															
Shasta							1	100	0						
Siskiyou							2	100	100						
Sonoma							1	20	100	1	100	100			
Stanislaus															
Sutter				1	100	0									
Trinity															
Tulare															
Tuolumne				1	100	0	1	33	0						
Yolo															
Yuba							2	67	50						
Total for CSD/CSA Measure Over All Counties	31	25	55	20	53	60	40	34	48	22	59	77	18	18	44

TREND TABLE C COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES BY COUNTY (CONTINUED)

	2003			2004			2005			2006			2007		
	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing
Alpine															
Butte															
Calaveras							3	100	100				1	50	0
Colusa															
Contra Costa				3	60	67	3	100	100	1	33	100	2	100	100
El Dorado	6	100	17	2	20	100	14	88	64	2	100	0	3	100	100
Fresno															
Humboldt				1	25	100	2	100	0						
Imperial							1	50	100						
Inyo															
Kern				3	100	33				1	33	100			
Lake				1	100	0									
Lassen				1	100	100				1	100	0			
Los Angeles															
Marin	1	100	100				2	100	100	4	100	100	1	100	100
Mendocino				1	50	100									
Modoc															
Monterey															
Nevada															
Orange	1	100	100												
Placer															
Plumas	1	50	100												
Riverside	2	100	0	2	100	100									
Sacramento															
San Bernardino	1	100	0	1	50	0				1	33	100			
San Diego				3	33	33				1	20	100			
San Joaquin													1	100	100
San Luis Obispo				4	67	50	4	100	100	5	83	40			
San Mateo				1	14	100									
Santa Barbara										1	25	0			
Santa Cruz							1	100	0						
Shasta															
Siskiyou				5	83	0				2	100	0			
Sonoma	1	100	100							1	50	0			
Stanislaus										1	50	0			
Sutter										1	100	0			
Trinity										2	100	100			
Tulare				1	100	100	1	100	100						
Tuolumne															
Yolo															
Yuba				1	25	0									
Total for CSD/CSA Measure Over All Counties	13	46	38	30	21	50	31	54	74	24	25	50	8	28	88

TREND TABLE C COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES BY COUNTY
(CONTINUED)

	2008			2009			2010			2011			2012		
	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing
Alpine															
Butte															
Calaveras													1	50	100
Colusa															
Contra Costa	3	100	67				1	50	100	2	100	100	1	100	100
El Dorado	1	50	0	1	100	0	3	75	67				1	50	0
Fresno										2	100	100			
Humboldt	1	100	0							1	100	100			
Imperial															
Inyo															
Kern							1	100	0						
Lake	1	100	100												
Lassen													1	100	0
Los Angeles															
Marin	3	75	100	1	100	100	7	88	43	3	100	100	1	50	100
Mendocino													1	33	0
Modoc															
Monterey															
Nevada													1	100	0
Orange															
Placer	1	33	0										1	100	0
Plumas										1	100	0			
Riverside							1	25	0						
Sacramento	1	100	100												
San Bernardino	1	50	100	1	100	100				1	100	100			
San Diego															
San Joaquin															
San Luis Obispo													1	50	100
San Mateo	1	25	100										1	100	100
Santa Barbara				1	100	100							1	14	100
Santa Cruz															
Shasta				1	100	100	2	100	0						
Siskiyou	3	75	33												
Sonoma													1	100	0
Stanislaus	1	25	0												
Sutter															
Trinity															
Tulare															
Tuolumne	1	100	100										1	100	100
Yolo				1	100	100							1	100	0
Yuba															
Total for CSD/CSA Measure Over All Counties	18	20	61	6	38	83	15	23	40	10	50	90	14	18	50

TREND TABLE C COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES BY COUNTY (CONTINUED)

	2013			2014			2015			2016			2017		
	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing
Alpine															
Butte															
Calaveras										1	20	0	2	100	50
Colusa													1	0	0
Contra Costa										1	33	100			
El Dorado	2	100	50	5	45	60	5	83	40	4	50	0	2	100	0
Fresno															
Humboldt	1	100	100												
Imperial				2	100	0									
Inyo															
Kern	1	25	0				1	50	100	1	50	0			
Lake															
Lassen				3	75	33	2	100	100	2	67	100			
Los Angeles	1	2	100							4	67	100			
Marin	1	11	100	1	25	100	2	22	100				1	100	0
Mendocino															
Modoc				2	0	0	2	100	0	2	100	100			
Monterey													1	100	0
Nevada				1	50	0							1	100	100
Orange															
Placer															
Plumas							4	100	100	1	100	100			
Riverside															
Sacramento															
San Bernardino	1	9	0				2	40	0	3	100	67	1	100	100
San Diego				1	100	0				1	33	0			
San Joaquin															
San Luis Obispo							1	100	100						
San Mateo										1	33	100			
Santa Barbara										2	67	50			
Santa Cruz															
Shasta															
Siskiyou				1	33	0				2	29	50			
Sonoma															
Stanislaus															
Sutter															
Trinity															
Tulare															
Tuolumne															
Yolo															
Yuba															
Total for CSD/CSA Measure Over All Counties	7	58	57	16	19	38	19	56	12	25	17	60	9	64	44

TREND TABLE C COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES BY COUNTY
(CONTINUED)

	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022		
	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing
Alpine				1	100	100									
Butte															
Calaveras				1	100	100				1	100	100	2	67	50
Colusa															
Contra Costa	3	60	67	1	100	100	2	67	100	1	100	100	3	75	100
El Dorado	6	43	83				6	100	17	1	50	100	9	82	56
Fresno															
Humboldt															
Imperial				2	100	50									
Inyo															
Kern													2	50	0
Lake	1	33	100												
Lassen															
Los Angeles							1	25	100						
Marin	1	33	100				2	50	100				1	25	100
Mendocino															
Modoc															
Monterey													1	50	0
Nevada															
Orange															
Placer										1	100	100			
Plumas				1	100	100				1	100	100			
Riverside															
Sacramento													1	20	0
San Bernardino							1	25	0	1	100	0			
San Diego	2	33	50				1	33	0						
San Joaquin															
San Luis Obispo	1	33	0	1	100	100	1	100	0				1	100	0
San Mateo							1	50	100						
Santa Barbara															
Santa Cruz															
Shasta															
Siskiyou							2	67	50						
Sonoma				1	100	100									
Stanislaus															
Sutter															
Trinity															
Tulare	1	100	0												
Tuolumne	1	33	100												
Yolo															
Yuba															
Total for CSD/CSA Measure Over All Counties	16	16	75	8	50	88	17	20	47	6	67	83	20	22	50

TREND TABLE C COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES BY COUNTY
(CONTINUED)

	2023			2024			2025		
	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing	N	%	% Passing
Alpine									
Butte									
Calaveras				1	25	100			
Colusa									
Contra Costa									
El Dorado	3	100	67	4	31	100			
Fresno									
Humboldt				2	40	100			
Imperial									
Inyo									
Kern				2	100	100	1	100	100
Lake									
Lassen									
Los Angeles									
Marin				3	25	100			
Mendocino									
Modoc							2	100	0
Monterey	1	100	100						
Nevada				1	100	100			
Orange									
Placer									
Plumas	1	100	100						
Riverside									
Sacramento									
San Bernardino									
San Diego				1	50	100			
San Joaquin									
San Luis Obispo									
San Mateo				1	50	100			
Santa Barbara									
Santa Cruz									
Shasta	2	100	100						
Siskiyou									
Sonoma									
Stanislaus									
Sutter									
Trinity									
Tulare									
Tuolumne									
Yolo									
Yuba									
Total for CSD/CSA Measure Over All Counties	7	100	86	15	14	100	3	20	33

TREND TABLE D NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL COUNTY MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TYPE, AND YEAR

	ALL CSD/CSA			TAXES			BONDS			ADVISORY			RECALLS			GANN LIMIT			ORDINANCE		
	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Pass Rate
1998	31	25	55	22	18	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	8	6	88
1999	20	53	60	16	42	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	100	1	3	0
2000	40	34	48	28	24	29	1	1	100	3	3	67	0	0	0	6	5	100	2	2	100
2001	22	59	77	12	32	75	2	5	100	0	0	0	3	8	100	3	8	100	2	5	0
2002	18	18	44	14	14	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	75	0	0	0
2003	13	46	38	11	39	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	100
2004	30	21	50	24	17	42	0	0	0	1	1	100	0	0	0	2	1	100	3	2	67
2005	31	54	74	23	40	65	2	4	100	0	0	0	3	5	100	1	2	100	2	4	100
2006	24	25	50	15	16	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	25	1	1	100	4	4	75
2007	8	28	88	3	10	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	10	100	1	3	100	1	3	100
2008	18	20	61	11	12	45	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	4	100	2	2	100
2009	6	38	83	3	19	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	100	1	6	100	1	6	100
2010	15	23	40	11	17	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
2011	10	50	90	4	20	75				1	5	100	2	10	100	2	10	100	1	5	100
2012	14	18	50	11	14	36							1	1	100				2	3	100
2013	7	58	57	5	42	40				1	0	100				1	8	100			
2014	16	19	38	13	15	31	2	0	100							1	1	0			
2015	19	56	63	9	26	56				2	0	0	5	15	100	1	3	100	2	6	50
2016	25	17	60	17	11	47				1	1	0	2	1	100	1	1	100	4	3	100
2017	9	64	44	6	43	33													3	21	67
2018	16	16	75	14	14	71										1	1	100	1	1	100
2019	8	50	88	7	44	86										1	6	100			
2020	17	20	47	12	14	33										4	5	100	1	1	0
2021	6	67	83	5	56	100													5	56	0
2022	20	22	50	17	18	47										1	1	100	2	2	50
2023	7	100	86	6	86	83													1	14	100
2024	15	14	100	8	7	100										2	2	100	5	5	100
2025	3	20	33	3	20	33															
1998-2025	470	27	60	332	19	50	7	2	100	10	2	50	28	5	82	42	3	93	51	3	80

TREND TABLE E COMPARISON OF PASS RATES FOR COUNTY-WIDE, AND COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT/ COUNTY SERVICE AREA TAX MEASURES BY YEAR

	Total Number of County Measures	NON-CSD/CSA COUNTY-WIDE MEASURES		CSD/CSA MEASURES		NON-CSD/CSA COUNTY-WIDE TAX MEASURES		CSD/CSA COUNTY TAX MEASURES	
		Number of Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	Percent Passing
1998	125	94	61	31	55	31	35	22	45
1999	38	18	67	20	60	5	20	16	56
2000	116	76	50	40	48	23	26	28	29
2001	37	15	67	22	77	2	50	12	75
2002	98	80	59	18	44	24	50	14	36
2003	28	15	87	13	38	1	0	11	27
2004	140	109	54	31	52	35	46	25	44
2005	57	26	50	31	74	1	100	23	65
2006	95	71	52	24	50	30	37	15	47
2007	29	21	71	8	88			3	67
2008	90	72	63	18	61	22	0	11	45
2009	16	9	67	7	86	1	0	4	75
2010	64	49	57	15	40	14	57	11	36
2011	20	10	70	10	90	3	67	4	75
2012	76	62	66	14	50	28	68	11	36
2013	12	5	100	7	57			5	40
2014	84	68	62	16	38	20	40	13	31
2015	34	15	60	19	63	2	0	9	56
2016	151	126	59	25	60	51	59	17	47
2017	14	5	80	9	44	5	80	6	33
2018	102	86	76	16	75	58	79	14	71
2019	16	8	88	8	88	3	100	7	86
2020	85	68	71	17	47	33	64	12	33
2021	9	3	33	6	83	3	33	5	100
2022	93	73	56	20	50	38	47	17	47
2023	7			7	86			6	83
2024	107	92	62	15	100	42	62	8	100
2025	15	12	67	3	33	10	60	3	33
1998-2025	1,758	1,290	61	468	59	486	54	330	49

TREND TABLE F NUMBER OF COMMUNITY SERVICE DISTRICT, AND COUNTY SERVICE AREA MEASURES, PERCENT OF TOTAL COUNTY MEASURES, AND PERCENT PASSING BY TOPIC, AND YEAR

	ALL CSD/CSA			LAND USE			PUBLIC SAFETY			GOVERNANCE			ENVIRONMENT			TRANSPORTATION			PUBLIC FACILITIES			GENERAL SERVICES			REVENUE		
	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing	Number of Measures	% of County Measures	Percent Passing
1998	31	25	55				12	10	42				3	2	67	2	2	50	1	1	0	8	6	88	4	3	25
1999	20	53	60				2	5	50				3	8	0	5	13	100				5	13	40	5	13	80
2000	40	34	48	2	2	0	10	9	30	2	2	100				6	5	17	5	4	40	5	4	60	1	1	100
2001	22	59	77				6	16	100	4	11	75				1	3	0	5	14	60	4	11	75	2	5	100
2002	18	18	44				11	11	45	3	3	67							3	3	33	1	1	0			
2003	13	46	38				5	18	40	2	7	100													6	21	17
2004	30	21	50				17	12	47	1	1	0				4	3	50	4	3	50	1	1	0	2	1	100
2005	31	54	74	2	4	0	1	2	100	3	5	100				6	11	100	6	11	67	9	16	78	4	7	50
2006	24	25	50				7	7	71	7	7	43				2	2	50	3	3	0	2	2	50	3	3	67
2007	8	28	88							4	14	100				1	3	0	1	3	100	2	7	100			
2008	18	20	61				8	9	50	2	2	100				2	2	50				1	1	0	5	6	80
2009	6	38	83							2	13	100				1	6	0	2	13	100				1	6	100
2010	15	23	40				7	11	43	4	6	50				1	2	0							3	5	33
2011	10	50	90				4	20	75	4	20	100													2	10	100
2012	14	18	50	1	1	100	6	8	33	2	3	100				2	3	50	3	4	33						
2013	7	58	57				2	17	50	2	17	100				3	25	33									
2014	16	19	38				7	8	29	2	2	100				3	4	0	2	2	100				2	2	0
2015	19	56	63	1	3	0	4	12	50	7	21	86				3	9	33	2	6	50	1	3	100	1	3	100
2016	25	17	60	1	1	0	10	7	70	6	4	100				3	2	0				1	1	100	4	3	25
2017	9	64	44							3	21	67				3	21	33	1	7	100	1	7	0	1	7	0
2018	16	16	88				5	5	60	2	2	100				7	7	71							2	2	100
2019	8	50	88				7	44	86							1	6	100									
2020	17	20	47				6	7	67	1	1	0				7	8	14	1	1	100	1	1	100	1	1	100
2021	6	67	83				3	33	100	1	11	0				2	22	100									
2022	20	22	50				5	5	40	1	1	0				7	8	43	1	1	0	2	2	50	4	4	100
2023	7	100	86				3	43	100	1	14	100				3	43	67									
2024	15	14	100	1	1	100	4	4	100	2	2	100				4	4	100				4	4	100			
2025	3	20	33				2	13	50													1	7	0			
1998-2025	470	27	60	8	1	25	154	9	55	68	4	81	6	4	33	79	5	49	41	4	54	49	4	67	54	4	61

TREND TABLE G NUMBER OF CANDIDATES BY JURISDICTION, AND YEAR

	NUMBER OF CANDIDATES			
	ALL CANDIDATES	COUNTY CANDIDATES	CITY CANDIDATES	SCHOOL DISTRICT CANDIDATES
1995	2,354	0	732	1,622
1996	5,330	667	2,141	2,522
1997	2,476	23	736	1,717
1998	5,354	1,037	1,893	2,424
1999	2,274	135	724	1,415
2000	5,012	796	2,166	2,050
2001	2,505	189	688	1,628
2002	5,903	1,266	2,195	2,442
2003	2,086	205	566	1,315
2004	5,035	782	2,212	2,041
2005	2,546	167	979	1,400
2006	5,498	1,136	2,132	2,230
2007	2,021	207	811	1,003
2008	5,237	782	2,282	2,173
2009	2,066	143	863	1,060
2010	6,022	1,177	2,321	2,524
2011	1,587	134	729	724
2012	5,211	776	2,333	2,102
2013	1,686	150	780	756
2014	5,675	1,204	2,172	2,299
2015	1,321	114	607	600
2016	5,118	723	2,361	2,034
2017	763	78	494	191
2018	6,526	1,176	2,700	2,650
2019	304	43	193	68
2020	6,668	761	3,174	2,733
2021	203	22	144	37
2022	6,935	1,198	2,882	2,855
2023	91	7	41	43
2024	5,854	860	2,723	2,271
2025	104	30	63	11
Total	109,765	15,988	44,837	48,940

*We excluded runoffs from totals.

TREND TABLE H NUMBER OF CANDIDATES FOR MAJOR COUNTY OFFICES BY YEAR

	Total Number of Candidates	Number of County Candidates	COUNTY SUPERVISOR CANDIDATES		CSD/CSA CANDIDATES	
			Number of Candidates	% of County Candidates	Number of Candidates	% of County Candidates
1995	2,354	0	0		*	
1996	5,330	667	470	70	*	
1997	2,476	23	19	83	*	
1998	5,354	1,037	309	30	22	2
1999	2,274	135	5	4	109	81
2000	5,012	796	441	55	174	22
2001	2,505	189	0	0	186	98
2002	5,903	1,266	306	24	127	10
2003	2,086	205	10	5	175	85
2004	5,035	782	447	57	125	16
2005	2,546	167	4	2	155	93
2006	5,498	1,136	310	27	160	14
2007	2,021	207	10	5	161	78
2008	5,237	782	441	56	174	22
2009	2,066	143	0	0	141	99
2010	6,022	1,177	331	28	170	14
2011	1,587	134	6	4	103	77
2012	5,211	776	348	55	200	31
2013	1,686	150	9	6	133	89
2014	5,675	1,204	317	26	244	20
2015	1,321	114	5	4	94	82
2016	5,118	723	431	60	158	22
2017	763	78	0	0	78	100
2018	6,526	1,176	324	28	192	16
2019	304	43	14	33	15	35
2020	6,668	761	423	56	206	27
2021	203	22	5	23	15	68
2022	6,935	1,198	338	28	186	16
2023	91	7	4	57	3	43
2024	5,854	860	441	51	217	25
2025	104	30	7	23	19	63
Total	109,765	15,988	5,887	37	3,742	23

*The California Elections Data Archive did not collect information on CSD/CSA candidates until 1998.

**We excluded runoffs from totals.

TREND TABLE I PERCENT OF INCUMBENT CANDIDATES, AND PERCENT OF PREVAILING INCUMBENTS BY MAJOR OFFICE,
JURISDICTION, AND YEAR

	PERCENT OF CANDIDATES WHO ARE INCUMBENTS				PERCENTAGE OF INCUMBENTS WHO WIN				PERCENTAGE OF WINNING CANDIDATES WHO ARE INCUMBENTS			
	% of All Candidates	% of County Supervisor Candidates	% of City Council Candidates	% of School District Candidates	% of All Candidates	% of County Supervisor Candidates	% of City Council Candidates	% of School District Candidates	% of All Candidates	% of County Supervisor Candidates	% of City Council Candidates	% of School District Candidates
1995	27	--	18	30	79	--	79	78	50	--	41	51
1996	27	24	23	28	79	75	74	78	48	51	41	47
1997	30	5	23	33	76	0	79	74	49	0	45	50
1998	32	30	26	32	86	87	82	83	57	63	48	53
1999	30	0	23	32	78	--	81	77	51	0	45	52
2000	30	30	27	32	79	90	80	74	52	73	51	49
2001	30	--	24	32	78	--	80	77	50	--	51	50
2002	34	34	27	36	82	81	79	79	57	63	50	56
2003	31	0	22	35	78	--	72	79	51	0	40	55
2004	33	28	28	37	81	81	81	76	55	59	51	57
2005	31	0	23	36	80	--	80	78	52	0	50	52
2006	35	29	29	36	82	90	78	78	56	68	51	55
2007	31	0	27	33	77	--	79	75	50	0	54	48
2008	34	30	30	38	76	86	80	70	56	61	55	54
2009	34	--	26	39	78	--	79	76	54	--	51	55
2010	35	28	29	39	82	83	82	79	59	61	56	59
2011	29	0	24	34	82	--	83	82	49	0	48	51
2012	28	35	25	30	75	83	74	71	43	58	41	42
2013	30	0	27	31	77	--	82	75	47	0	52	44
2014	35	31	30	38	77	89	77	71	54	64	51	51
2015	29	0	26	31	71	--	74	67	45	0	46	43
2016	32	31	28	34	74	82	75	68	49	63	47	46
2017	29	--	26	31	80	--	86	70	55	--	59	47
2018	34	30	27	36	76	84	72	69	52	60	45	49
2019	22	7	18	19	78	100	79	54	44	33	41	28
2020	30	30	25	32	71	83	73	64	47	60	45	44
2021	14	0	11	11	72	--	92	50	30	0	31	13
2022	32	23	27	34	78	83	81	71	51	50	47	48
2023	5	0	3	2	60	--	0	100	9	0	0	7
2024	33	27	32	34	76	87	80	67	51	59	52	47
2025	13	0	4	18	92	--	100	100	32	0	14	29
1995-2025	32	28	27	34	78	84	78	74	52	60	49	51

*We excluded runoffs from totals.

2025 ELECTION SERIES SUMMARY:
ELECTION OUTCOMES FOR
COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALLOT MEASURES, AND CANDIDATES

TABLE A SUMMARY OF OUTCOMES FOR ALL COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT BALLOT MEASURES BY TYPE OF MEASURE AND COUNTY, 2025

	TAXES		BONDS		CHARTER AMENDMENT		ORDINANCE		RECALL		ALL MEASURES		
	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	TOTAL
ALAMEDA	1	0									1	0	1
CALAVERAS	0	1									0	1	1
CONTRA COSTA	0	1									0	1	1
EL DORADO	1	3									1	3	4
KERN	3	0									3	0	3
LOS ANGELES	3	0			10	0					13	0	13
MARIN	1	2	1	0			2	0	0	2	4	4	8
MERCED	1	0									1	0	1
MODOC	0	2									0	2	2
NEVADA	1	0									1	0	1
ORANGE							2	0			2	0	2
PLACER	1	0									1	0	1
SAN DIEGO									1	0	1	0	1
SAN FRANCISCO									1	0	1	0	1
SAN MATEO					1	0					1	0	1
SANTA CLARA	1	1									1	1	2
SANTA CRUZ	1	1									1	1	2
SHASTA	0	1									0	1	1
SISKIYOU	1	0									1	0	1
SONOMA	0	1									0	1	1
TOTAL	15	13	1	0	11	0	4	0	2	2	33	15	48

TABLE B SUMMARY OF OUTCOMES FOR ALL COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT BALLOT MEASURES BY TOPIC OF MEASURE AND COUNTY, 2025

	EDUCATION		FACILITIES		GENERAL SERVICES		GOVERNANCE		HOUSING		LAND USE		PUBLIC SAFETY		TRANSPORTATION		ALL MEASURES		
	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	TOTAL
ALAMEDA					1	0											1	0	1
CALAVERAS	0	1															0	1	1
CONTRA COSTA	0	1															0	1	1
EL DORADO															1	3	1	3	4
KERN					2	0							1	0			3	0	3
LOS ANGELES	1	0			2	0	10	0									13	0	13
MARIN	0	2	1	0			0	2			2	0			1	0	4	4	8
MERCED													1	0			1	0	1
MODOC					0	1							0	1			0	2	2
NEVADA			1	0													1	0	1
ORANGE			2	0													2	0	2
PLACER			1	0													1	0	1
SAN DIEGO							1	0									1	0	1
SAN FRANCISCO							1	0									1	0	1
SAN MATEO							1	0									1	0	1
SANTA CLARA	0	1	1	0													1	1	2
SANTA CRUZ									1	1							1	1	2
SHASTA					0	1											0	1	1
SISKIYOU					1	0											1	0	1
SONOMA	0	1															0	1	1
TOTAL	1	6	6	0	6	2	13	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	2	3	33	15	48

TABLE C SUMMARY OF ELECTION OUTCOMES FOR ALL COUNTY, CITY, AND SCHOOL DISTRICT OFFICES, 2025

		CITY ATTORNEY		CITY COUNCIL		COUNTY SUPERVISOR		DIRECTOR, CSD ¹		MAYOR		OTHER COUNTY OFFICES		SCHOOL BOARD MEMBER		TOTAL ^{2,3}	
		Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N
Incumbent Candidates	Win	-	-	100.0	2	-	-	87.5	7	100.0	1	-	-	100.0	2	92.3	12
	Lose	-	-	0.0	0	-	-	12.5	1	0.0	0	-	-	0.0	0	7.7	1
	Total	-	-	100.0	2	-	-	100.0	8	100.0	1	-	-	100.0	2	100.0	13
Non-Incumbent Candidates	Win	50.0	1	27.3	12	14.3	1	36.4	4	7.1	1	25.0	1	55.6	5	27.5	25
	Lose	50.0	1	72.7	32	85.7	6	63.6	7	92.9	13	75.0	3	44.4	4	72.5	66
	Total	100.0	2	100.0	44	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	14	100.0	4	100.0	9	100.0	91
Winning Candidates	Incumbent	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	63.6	7	50.0	1	0.0	0	28.6	2	32.4	12
	Non-Incumbent	100.0	1	85.7	12	100.0	1	36.4	4	50.0	1	100.0	1	71.4	5	67.6	25
	Total	100.0	1	100.0	14	100.0	1	100.0	11	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0	7	100.0	37
Losing Candidates	Incumbent	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1
	Non-Incumbent	100.0	1	100.0	32	100.0	6	87.5	7	100.0	13	100.0	3	100.0	4	98.5	66
	Total	100.0	1	100.0	32	100.0	6	100.0	8	100.0	13	100.0	3	100.0	4	100.0	67
All Candidates	Incumbent	0.0	0	4.3	2	0.0	0	42.1	8	6.7	1	0.0	0	18.2	2	12.5	13
	Non-incumbent	100.0	2	95.7	44	100.0	7	57.9	11	93.3	14	100.0	4	81.8	9	87.5	91
	Total	100.0	2	100.0	46	100.0	7	100.0	19	100.0	15	100.0	4	100.0	17	100.0	104

¹Includes Directors of Community Service Districts and County Service Areas, and Members of Municipal Advisory Councils and Community Planning Areas.

²We exclude runoffs from totals.

³Percent may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

PART 1
VOTE TOTALS, ELECTION OUTCOMES,
AND TEXT FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES

TABLE 1.1 VOTE TOTALS FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES BY COUNTY, 2025

COUNTY	DATE	MEASURE TITLE	TYPE OF MEASURE	TOPIC OF MEASURE	VOTE IN FAVOR	TOTAL VOTE	PERCENT OF VOTE	PASS OR FAIL
ALAMEDA	No County Measures							
ALPINE	No County Measures							
AMADOR	No County Measures							
BUTTE	No County Measures							
CALAVERAS	No County Measures							
COLUSA	No County Measures							
CONTRA COSTA	No County Measures							
DEL NORTE	No County Measures							
EL DORADO	5/6/2025	Measure A	Property Tax	Transport: Roads	60	95	63.0%	Fail ^T
	11/4/2025	Measure B	Property Tax	Transport: Roads	187	352	53.0%	Fail ^T
		Measure C	Property Tax	Transport: Roads	88	125	70.0%	Pass ^T
		Measure E	Property Tax	Transport: Roads	76	126	60.0%	Fail ^T
FRESNO	No County Measures							
GLENN	No County Measures							
HUMBOLDT	No County Measures							
IMPERIAL	No County Measures							
INYO	No County Measures							
KERN	8/26/2025	Measure A	Property Tax	Safety: Police	993	1,169	85.0%	Pass ^T
KINGS	No County Measures							
LAKE	No County Measures							
LASSEN	No County Measures							
LOS ANGELES	No County Measures							
MADERA	No County Measures							
MARIN	3/4/2025	Measure B	Property Tax	Transport: Roads	41	47	87.0%	Pass ^T
MARIPOSA	No County Measures							
MENDOCINO	No County Measures							
MERCED	No County Measures							
MODOC	5/6/2025	Measure M	Property Tax	General Services	61	133	46.0%	Fail ^T
MODOC	5/6/2025	Measure N	Property Tax	Safety: Fire	64	133	48.0%	Fail ^T
MONO	No County Measures							
MONTEREY	No County Measures							
NAPA	No County Measures							
NEVADA	11/4/2025	Measure G	Property Tax	Facilities: Libraries	5,645	7,853	72.0%	Pass ^T

^T - Indicates measure required two-thirds of the vote to pass. ^F - Indicates measure required fifty-five percent of the vote to pass. All other county measures required a majority vote.

TABLE 1.1 VOTE TOTALS FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES BY COUNTY, 2025

COUNTY	DATE	MEASURE TITLE	TYPE OF MEASURE	TOPIC OF MEASURE	VOTE IN FAVOR	TOTAL VOTE	PERCENT OF VOTE	PASS OR FAIL
ORANGE	No County Measures							
PLACER	11/4/2025	Measure G	Property Tax	Facilities: Libraries	844	1,105	76.0%	Pass†
PLUMAS	No County Measures							
RIVERSIDE	No County Measures							
SACRAMENTO	No County Measures							
SAN BENITO	No County Measures							
SAN BERNARDINO	No County Measures							
SAN DIEGO	No County Measures							
SAN FRANCISCO	9/16/2025	Recall A	Recall	Governance: Recall	13,474	21,483	63.0%	Pass
SAN JOAQUIN	No County Measures							
SAN LUIS OBISPO	No County Measures							
SAN MATEO	3/4/2025	Measure A	Charter Amendment	Governance: Personnel/Labor Relations	90,900	108,218	84.0%	Pass
SANTA BARBARA	No County Measures							
SANTA CLARA	11/4/2025	Measure A	Sales Tax	Facilities: Health Facilities	308,055	538,093	57.0%	Pass
SANTA CRUZ	11/4/2025	Measure B	Property Tax	Housing	3,109	23,951	13.0%	Fail
		Measure C	Property Tax	Housing	13,575	24,179	56.0%	Pass
SHASTA	No County Measures							
SIERRA	No County Measures							
SISKIYOU	No County Measures							
SOLANO	No County Measures							
SONOMA	No County Measures							
STANISLAUS	No County Measures							
SUTTER	No County Measures							
TEHAMA	No County Measures							
TRINITY	No County Measures							
TULARE	No County Measures							
TUOLUMNE	No County Measures							
VENTURA	No County Measures							
YOLO	No County Measures							
YUBA	No County Measures							

TABLE 1.2 TEXT FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES BY COUNTY, 2025

EL DORADO	5/6/2025	Measure A	Fail (2/3rds required)
Shall the measure to levy an annual special tax in an amount of \$619.52 with annual adjustments tied to the Engineering New Record Construction Cost Index on each parcel of land within the Texas Hill Zone of Benefit commencing fiscal year 2025/2026 and continuing for an unlimited duration, to be used only for road improvements and maintenance and street lighting services and generating an annual revenue of approximately \$67,527.68, be adopted?			
EL DORADO	11/4/2025	Measure B	Fail (2/3rds required)
Shall the measure to levy an annual special tax in an amount of \$450.00 with annual adjustments tied to the Engineering News Record Construction Cost Index on each parcel of land within the Fernwood-Cothrin Ranch Zone of Benefit commencing fiscal year 2026/2027 and continuing for an unlimited duration, to be used only for road improvements and maintenance and generating an annual revenue of approximately \$118,800.00, to replace the current special tax of \$150.00, be adopted?			
EL DORADO	11/4/2025	Measure C	Pass (2/3rds required)
Shall the measure to levy an annual special tax in an amount of \$450.00 on each parcel of land within the Meadowview Acres Zone of Benefit commencing fiscal year 2026/2027 and continuing for an unlimited duration, to be used only for road improvements and maintenance and generating an annual revenue of approximately \$42,300, to replace the current special tax of \$350, be adopted?			
EL DORADO	11/4/2025	Measure E	Fail (2/3rds required)
Shall the measure to levy an annual special tax in an amount of \$685.00 on each parcel of land within the Walnut Drive Zone of Benefit commencing fiscal year 2026/2027 and continuing for an unlimited duration, to be used only for road improvements and maintenance and generating an annual revenue of approximately \$51,375, to replace the current benefit assessment of \$325, be adopted?			
KERN	8/26/2025	Measure A	Pass (2/3rds required)
Shall the measure to maintain and improve Stallion Springs Police Department programs and services, by enacting a Stallion Springs Community Service District police protection special parcel tax at \$275 per year per parcel of taxable real property within the District, generating approximately \$650,000 annually until ended by voters, with all revenues remaining in District and subject to citizen oversight, be adopted?			
MARIN	3/4/2025	Measure B	Pass (2/3rds required)
Shall the measure be adopted authorizing a special tax of \$900 per parcel in the Alta Vista Road Permanent Road Division for Fiscal Year 2025-2026, totaling approximately \$33,300, and thereafter authorizing a special tax of \$360 per parcel in the Division, totaling approximately \$13,320, for each fiscal year until repealed, to fund improvements and ongoing maintenance, with an automatic annual adjustment, effective July 1 each year, in accordance with the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward for the previous calendar year?			
MODOC	5/6/2025	Measure M	Fail (2/3rds required)
Shall the ordinance be adopted to provide additional annual revenue for community services district services, including power, water, and wastewater systems, collecting solid waste, and plowing and maintaining roads, by increasing the annual special parcel tax for the California Pines Community Services District from \$66 to \$116 on each nonexempt parcel in Lake Units 1 B, 3, and 4, and the Mobilehome Park, generating approximately \$98,000 a year, until ended by voters?			
MODOC	5/6/2025	Measure N	Fail (2/3rds required)
Shall the ordinance be adopted to provide additional annual revenue to fund fire protection and prevention services, including the necessary personnel, apparatus, equipment, gear, vehicles, and prudent reserves, by increasing the annual special parcel tax for the California Pines Community Services District from \$25 to \$75 on each nonexempt parcel in the District, generating additional annual revenue of approximately \$755,000, until ended by voters?			
NEVADA	11/4/2025	Measure G	Pass (2/3rds required)
To replace Truckee's 50-year-old, undersized library with a modern library/ emergency resource center to serve the region during wildfires/ power outages; to support children's literacy, education, tutoring, teen/ senior activities, enhanced technology; improve access for people with disabilities — shall Community Facilities District #1 (Truckee Library) of the Truckee Library Joint Powers Authority's measure be adopted levying 3¢/ building square foot or \$29/ vacant parcel annually for 30 years (\$1,400,000 annually), authorizing bonds/ appropriation limit of \$25,000,000 with low-income exemptions, independent oversight, all funds staying local?			

TABLE 1.2 TEXT FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES BY COUNTY, 2025

PLACER	11/4/2025	Measure G	Pass (2/3rds required)
To replace Truckee's 50-year-old, undersized library with a modern library/ emergency resource center to serve the region during wildfires/ power outages; to support children's literacy, education, tutoring, teen/ senior activities, enhanced technology; improve access for people with disabilities — shall Community Facilities District #1 (Truckee Library) of the Truckee Library Joint Powers Authority's measure be adopted levying 3¢/ building square foot or \$29/ vacant parcel annually for 30 years (\$1,400,000 annually), authorizing bonds/ appropriation limit of \$25,000,000 with low-income exemptions, independent oversight, all funds staying local?			
SAN FRANCISCO	9/16/2025	Recall A	Pass
Shall Joel Engardio be recalled (removed) from the San Francisco Board of Supervisors?			
SAN MATEO	3/4/2025	Measure A	Pass
Shall the measure amending the San Mateo County Charter to grant the Board of Supervisors authority until December 31, 2028 to remove an elected Sheriff from office for cause, including for violation of law related to a Sheriff's duties, flagrant or repeated neglect of duties, misappropriation of public funds, willful falsification of documents, or obstructing an investigation, by a four-fifths vote of the Board of Supervisors, after written notice and an opportunity to be heard, be adopted?			
SANTA CLARA	11/4/2025	Measure A	Pass
To help our community address severe federal cuts enacted by the President and Congress; support critical local services such as trauma, emergency room, mental health, and public safety; and reduce the risk of hospital closures at Santa Clara Valley Healthcare and other service cuts—shall the County of Santa Clara adopt a five-eighths cent (0.625%) general sales tax for 5 years, providing \$330 million annually that is not available to the federal government and is subject to independent audits/oversight?			
SANTA CRUZ	11/4/2025	Measure B	Fail
To fund affordable housing for local workers, seniors, veterans, persons with disabilities, reduce/prevent homelessness, and increase climate resilience, shall the Santa Cruz County Association of Realtors-sponsored measure, enacting an annual parcel tax of \$50 and a real estate transfer tax in the amount of 0.5% in excess of \$4,000,000 (with a maximum of \$100,000), with certain exemptions, providing approximately \$1,100,000 annually, for 10 years, subject to oversight/audits, be adopted?			
SANTA CRUZ	11/4/2025	Measure C	Pass
To fund affordable housing for local workers, seniors, veterans, and persons with disabilities, and reduce/prevent homelessness, shall the Housing Santa Cruz County-sponsored measure, enacting an annual parcel tax of \$96 and a graduated real estate transfer tax from 0.5% in excess of \$1.8 million, up to 2% in excess of \$4.5 million (with a maximum of \$200,000), with certain exemptions, providing approximately \$4,500,000 annually, for 20 years, subject to oversight/audits, be adopted?			

TABLE 1.3 SUMMARY OF ELECTION OUTCOMES FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES BY TYPE OF MEASURE, AND COUNTY, 2025

	TAXES		CHARTER AMENDMENT		RECALL		ALL MEASURES		
	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	TOTAL
EL DORADO	1	3					1	3	4
KERN	1	0					1	0	1
MARIN	1	0					1	0	1
MODOC	0	2					0	2	2
NEVADA	1	0					1	0	1
PLACER	1	0					1	0	1
SAN FRANCISCO					1	0	1	0	1
SAN MATEO			1	0			1	0	1
SANTA CLARA	1	0					1	0	1
SANTA CRUZ	1	1					1	1	2
TOTAL	7	6	1	0	1	0	9	6	15

TABLE 1.4 SUMMARY OF ELECTION OUTCOMES FOR COUNTY BALLOT MEASURES BY TOPIC OF MEASURE, AND COUNTY, 2025

	FACILITIES		GENERAL SERVICES		GOVERNANCE		HOUSING		PUBLIC SAFETY		TRANSPORT		ALL MEASURES		
	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	TOTAL
EL DORADO											1	3	1	3	4
KERN									1	0			1	0	1
MARIN											1	0	1	0	1
MODOC			0	1					0	1			0	2	2
NEVADA	1	0											1	0	1
PLACER	1	0											1	0	1
SAN FRANCISCO					1	0							1	0	1
SAN MATEO					1	0							1	0	1
SANTA CLARA	1	0											1	0	1
SANTA CRUZ							1	1					1	1	2
TOTAL	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	9	6	15

PART 2
VOTE TOTALS FOR
COUNTY OFFICE CANDIDATES

TABLE 2.1 VOTE TOTALS FOR COUNTY OFFICE CANDIDATES BY COUNTY AND ELECTION DATE, 2025

COUNTY	DATE	OFFICE	DISTRICT/ SEAT	TERM OF OFFICE	CANDIDATE'S LAST NAME	CANDIDATE'S FIRST NAME	CANDIDATE'S BALLOT OF DESIGNATION	IN- CUM- BENT	NUMBER OF CAN- DIDATES	VOTES FOR CANDIDATES	TOTAL VOTES CAST ¹	PERCENT OF VOTE	ELEC- TED
ALAMEDA	No County Contests												
ALPINE	No County Contests												
AMADOR	No County Contests												
BUTTE	No County Contests												
CALAVERAS	No County Contests												
COLUSA	No County Contests												
CONTRA COSTA	No County Contests												
DEL NORTE	No County Contests												
EL DORADO	11/4/2025	DIRECTOR, El Dorado Hills CSD		Full	Kinghorn	Gary	Retired Technology Executive	No	2	12,100	19,837	61.0%	Yes
					Lowery	Wayne A.	Retired	No	2	7,737	19,837	39.0%	No
FRESNO	11/4/2025	DIRECTOR, Del Rey CSD		Short	Lopez	Jennifer P.	Medical Training Specialist	No	3	58	165	35.2%	Yes
					Flores	Zacarias	No Ballot Designation	No	3	58	165	35.2%	No
					Lopez	Joey	Youth Development Professional	No	3	49	165	29.7%	No
GLENN	No County Contests												
HUMBOLDT	No County Contests												
IMPERIAL	No County Contests												
INYO	No County Contests												
KERN	No County Contests												
KINGS	No County Contests												
LAKE	No County Contests												
LASSEN	No County Contests												
LOS ANGELES	No County Contests												
MADERA	No County Contests												
MARIN	No County Contests												
MARIPOSA	No County Contests												
MENDOCINO	No County Contests												
MERCED	No County Contests												
MODOC	No County Contests												
MONO	No County Contests												
MONTEREY	No County Contests												
NAPA	No County Contests												

¹ Write-in candidate votes, when reported by the county, have been included in the total votes cast. For these contests, the sum of the candidate votes is less than the total votes cast.

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COUNTY	DATE	OFFICE	DISTRICT/ SEAT	TERM OF OFFICE	CANDIDATE'S LAST NAME	CANDIDATE'S FIRST NAME	CANDIDATE'S BALLOT OF DESIGNATION	IN- CUM- BENT	NUMBER OF CAN- DIDATES	VOTES FOR CANDIDATES	TOTAL VOTES CAST¹	PERCENT OF VOTE	ELEC- TED			
NEVADA	No County Contests															
ORANGE	No County Contests															
PLACER	No County Contests															
PLUMAS	11/4/2025	DIRECTOR, American Valley CSD		Full	Martin	Bill	Incumbent	Yes	3	989	2,533	39.0%	Yes			
					Felker	Kathy	Incumbent	Yes	3	972	2,533	38.4%	Yes			
					Selby	John	No Ballot Designation	No	3	572	2,533	22.6%	No			
		DIRECTOR, Gold Mountain CSD		Full	Pierre	Rene St.	No Ballot Designation	Yes	5	32	126	25.4%	Yes			
					Pairish	Richard	Project Manager	No	5	27	126	21.4%	Yes			
					Ryan	Patricia	Appointed Incumbent	Yes	5	27	126	21.4%	Yes			
					Bennie	Gordon	Engineer	No	5	21	126	16.7%	No			
					Aiple	Richard	Resort General Manager	No	5	19	126	15.1%	No			
					DIRECTOR, Indian Valley CSD		Full	Kearns	Daniel	IVCSD Board Director	Yes	4	436	1,409	30.9%	Yes
								Cherry	Roger	Incumbent	Yes	4	395	1,409	28.0%	Yes
	Dunnington	Joshua	Equipment Operator	No				4	331	1,409	23.5%	Yes				
	Doran	Susan	Incumbent	Yes				4	247	1,409	17.5%	No				
				Short	Meyers	Andy A.	Small Business Owner	Yes	2	530	663	79.9%	Yes			
Preston					David	No Ballot Designation	No	2	133	663	20.1%	No				
RIVERSIDE	No County Contests															
SACRAMENTO	No County Contests															
SAN BENITO	No County Contests															
SAN BERNARDINO	No County Contests															
SAN DIEGO	4/8/2025	COUNTY SUPERVISOR	1	Short	Cann	John Mc	Mayor City of Chula Vista	No	7	28,087	66,272	42.4%	Runoff			
					Aguirre	Paloma	Mayor of Imperial Beach	No	7	21,424	66,272	32.3%	Runoff			
					Moreno	Vivian	Councilmember	No	7	8,934	66,272	13.5%	No			
					Chavez	Carolina	Chula Vista Deputy Mayor	No	7	5,128	66,272	7.7%	No			
					Fuentes	Louis A.	Small Business Owner	No	7	1,053	66,272	1.6%	No			
					Efird	Elizabeth	Affordable Energy Consultant	No	7	1,027	66,272	1.5%	No			
					Pickard	Lincoln	No Ballot Designation	No	7	619	66,272	0.9%	No			
	7/1/2025	COUNTY SUPERVISOR	1	Short	Aguirre	Paloma	Mayor of Imperial Beach	No	2	42,026	77,969	53.9%	Yes			
					Cann	John Mc	Mayor City of Chula Vista	No	2	35,943	77,969	46.1%	No			
	SAN FRANCISCO	No County Contests														
SAN JOAQUIN	No County Contests															

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COUNTY	DATE	OFFICE	DISTRICT/ SEAT	TERM OF OFFICE	CANDIDATE'S LAST NAME	CANDIDATE'S FIRST NAME	CANDIDATE'S BALLOT OF DESIGNATION	IN- CUM- BENT	NUMBER OF CAN- DIDATES	VOTES FOR CANDIDATES	TOTAL VOTES CAST ¹	PERCENT OF VOTE	ELEC- TED
SAN LUIS OBISPO	No County Contests												
SAN MATEO	No County Contests												
SANTA BARBARA	No County Contests												
SANTA CLARA	11/4/2025	ASSESSOR		Full	Fligor	Neysa	Assistant Assessor	No	4	176,260	467,964	37.7%	Runoff
					Kumar	Rishi	Hi-Tech CFO/Educator	No	4	112,364	467,964	24.0%	Runoff
					Zhao	Yan	Appraiser/Councilmember/Mother	No	4	99,646	467,964	21.3%	No
					Do	Bryan	Governing Board Member, East Side UHSD	No	4	79,694	467,964	17.0%	No
	12/30/2025	ASSESSOR		Full	Fligor	Neysa	Assistant Assessor	No	2	143,029	219,510	65.2%	Yes
					Kumar	Rishi	Hi-Tech CFO/Educator	No	2	76,481	219,510	34.8%	No
SANTA CRUZ	No County Contests												
SHASTA	No County Contests												
SIERRA	No County Contests												
SISKIYOU	No County Contests												
SOLANO	No County Contests												
SONOMA	No County Contests												
STANISLAUS	No County Contests												
SUTTER	No County Contests												
TEHAMA	No County Contests												
TRINITY	No County Contests												
TULARE	No County Contests												
TUOLUMNE	No County Contests												
VENTURA	No County Contests												
YOLO	No County Contests												
YUBA	No County Contests												

TABLE 2.2 SUMMARY OF ELECTION OUTCOMES FOR COUNTY OFFICES, 2025

		COUNTY SUPERVISOR		DIRECTOR, CSD ¹		OTHER COUNTY OFFICES		TOTAL ^{2,3}	
		Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent	N
Incumbent Candidates	Win	-	-	87.5	7	-	-	87.5	7
	Lose	-	-	12.5	1	-	-	12.5	1
	Total	-	-	100.0	8	-	-	100.0	8
Non-Incumbent Candidates	Win	14.3	1	36.4	4	25.0	1	27.3	6
	Lose	85.7	6	63.6	7	75.0	3	72.7	16
	Total	100.0	7	100.0	11	100.0	4	100.0	22
Winning Candidates	Incumbent	0.0	0	63.6	7	0.0	0	53.8	7
	Non-Incumbent	100.0	1	36.4	4	100.0	1	46.2	6
	Total	100.0	1	100.0	11	100.0	1	100.0	13
Losing Candidates	Incumbent	0.0	0	12.5	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	Non-Incumbent	100.0	6	87.5	7	100.0	3	94.1	16
	Total	100.0	6	100.0	8	100.0	3	100.0	17
All Candidates	Incumbent	0.0	0	42.1	8	0.0	0	26.7	8
	Non-incumbent	100.0	7	57.9	11	100.0	4	73.3	22
	Total	100.0	7	100.0	19	100.0	4	100.0	30

¹Includes Directors of Community Service Districts and County Service Areas, and Members of Municipal Advisory Councils and Community Planning Areas.

²We exclude runoffs from totals.

³Percent may not sum to 100 due to rounding.